

# Employment and Skills Opportunities & Challenges – Stafford

Staffordshire County Council

#### **Skills and Employability Team**

Staffordshire County Council

2023



#### Introduction

To provide insight into current and future employment and skills demand and supply opportunities and challenges in Stafford.

Note: due to the time period covered, data will have been impacted by COVID-19.



## **SWOT: Stafford**

- Claimant rate lower than average levels
- Employment rate above average levels
- Good job growth rate

Staffordshire

County Council

- Highest business survival rate of districts
- Adult skills levels above average
- Strong level of higher occupation jobs above county and regional averages
- Wage levels higher than average
- Capitalise on new technologies such as Al and automation to drive key sectors
- Excellent connectivity to support growth
- Develop strong enterprise offer to encourage new SMEs
- Encourage mixed use and future proof amenities in town centres
- Further promotion & development as key leisure and activities destination
- Partnerships and links to three universities



- Business start-ups lower than county, region, and national averages
- Employment rate declining trend 2017-2022
- GVA productivity per job filled below county, region and national levels
- Inactivity rate higher than county level
- Limited growth in business base 2017-22

Adapting amenities and town centre to be future proof and sustainable

- Addressing labour skills shortage (e.g. health and hospitality sectors)
- Attracting new business investment
- Increasing productivity and supporting new business development
- Maintaining growth in high skilled jobs
- Raising aspirations amongst young people and continuing to improve skills levels



## **Headline Findings**



65,600 jobs in 2021, equivalent to 7% growth since the previous year



High Skills levels with 56% with NVQ4+in 2021, above county and national



77% employment rate in 2022, higher than region and national averages and **2.5%** claimant rate lower than county and national levels Highest business survival rate of 65%, higher than county 62%, region 51% and national



58% averages



#### **Business Growth and Key Sectors**

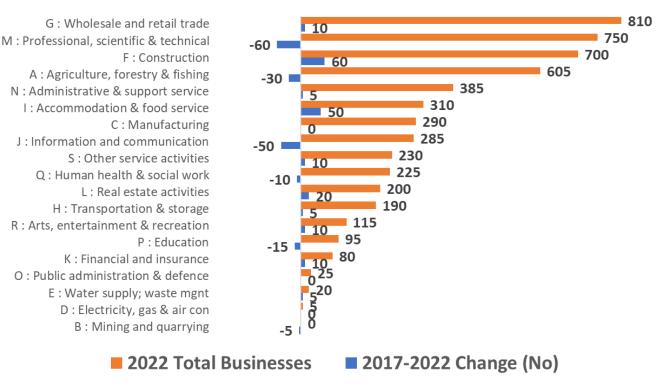
There were 5,325 businesses based in Stafford in 2022. Between 2017-22 there were 20 additional businesses.

Key sectors include Wholesale & Retail (810 businesses), Professional, Scientific & Technical (750 businesses) and Construction (700 businesses)

Strongest growth between 2017-22 in Construction (+60 businesses), Accommodation & Food Services (+50 businesses) and Real Estate (+20 businesses).

Notable declines between 2017-2022 in Professional, Scientific & Technical Services (-60 businesses),ICT (-50 businesses), Agriculture, forestry & fishing (-30 businesses)

#### Total Businesses 2022 and Business Change 2017-2022

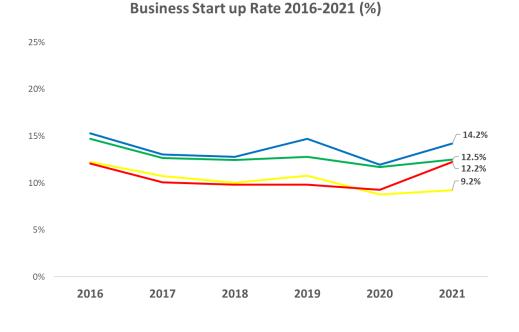


Source: UK Business Counts, 2023



### **Business Start Ups and Closures**

Stafford Business Start Up Rate for 2021 at 9.2% is below county (12.2%), region (14.2%) and national (12.5%) averages. Stafford has the second lowest business start-up rate of all Staffordshire districts.



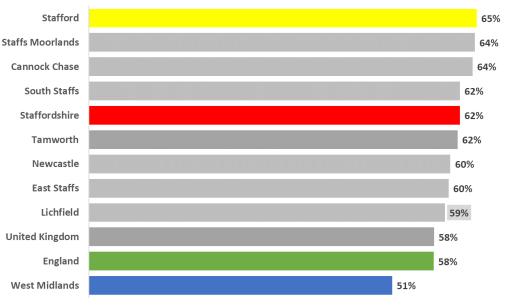
-Stafford ----Staffordshire -----West Midlands -----England

Source: ONS Business Demography, 2023

Stafford has the highest business survival rate at 65% of all the districts in Staffordshire in 2021 – better than county (62%), region (51%) and national (58%) averages

#### Business 3-Year Survival Rate 2021 (%)







### **Key Employment Sectors**

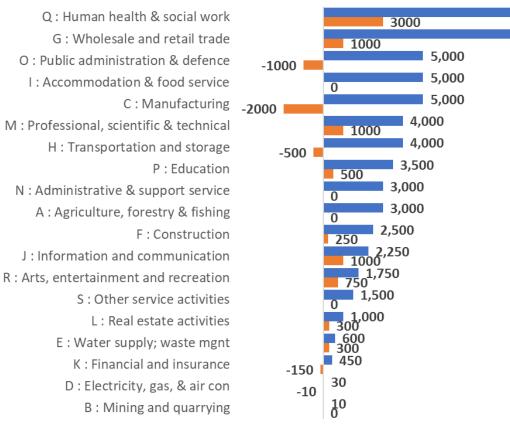
In 2021 there were a total of 65,590 jobs in Stafford. An increase of 1,900 jobs or (+3%) between 2016-21

Key Sectors in 2021 include Human Health & Social Work (12,000 jobs), Wholesale & Retail (11,000 jobs), and Public Admin & Defence (5,000 jobs)

Strongest growth between 2016-21 in Human Health & Social Work (+3,000), ICT, Professional, Scientific & Technical, Wholesale & Retail sectors (all +1,000)

Notable declines in growth between 2016-21 in Manufacturing (-2,000), Public Admin & Defence (-1,000), Transportation & Storage (-500) sectors

#### Key Employment Sectors 2021 and change 2016-2021



2021 Total Jobs 2016-21 Change

Source: Business Register & Employment Survey (BRES), 2023

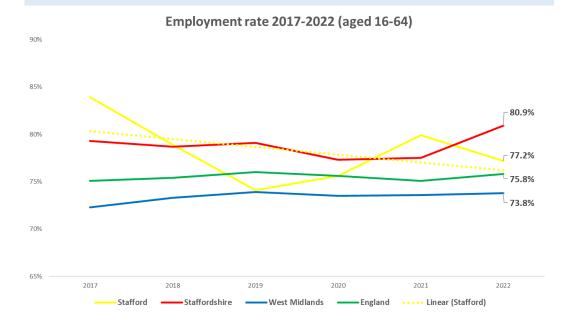
11,000

12,000



### **Employment Rate**

**77%** or 61,600 Employment rate 2022 in Stafford, lower than county 81%, although higher than region 74% and national average 76%



20% or 15,600 economically inactive residents January-December 2022, higher than county average 17% although lower than national average 21%.

|                                      | Stafford | Staffordshire | England |
|--------------------------------------|----------|---------------|---------|
|                                      | (%)      | (%)           | (%)     |
| Economic activity rate - aged 16-64  | 80.4     | 82.9          | 78.7    |
| Employment rate - aged 16-64         | 77.2     | 80.9          | 75.8    |
| % aged 16-64 who are employees       | 67.9     | 70.3          | 66      |
| % aged 16-64 who are self employed   | 9.4      | 10.4          | 9.5     |
| Unemployment rate - aged 16-64       | N/A      | 2.4           | 3.7     |
| Unemployment rate - aged 16+         | N/A      | 2.4           | 3.6     |
| % economically inactive - aged 16-64 | 19.6     | 17.1          | 21.3    |
|                                      |          |               |         |

Source: Annual Population Survey, 2023



### **Occupations**

54% jobs in higher occupation groups in 2022, higher than county average 48% and national average 52%

**30%** of jobs in professional occupations compared to county average 23% and national average 26%

36,400 residents in higher occupations

#### Occupations % (Jan 22-Dec 22) Stafford % Staffordshire % ■ England % Managers, directors & senior... 12% 11% **Professional occupations** 23% 26% 9% 13% 15% Associate professional occupations 12% 10% 10% Administrative and secretarial... 8% 9% 11% Skilled trades occupations 6%8% Caring, leisure and other service... Sales and customer service...

Process, plant and machine...

**Elementary occupations** 

6% 7% 6% 7% 6% 14%

Source: ONS Annual population Survey, 2023

30%

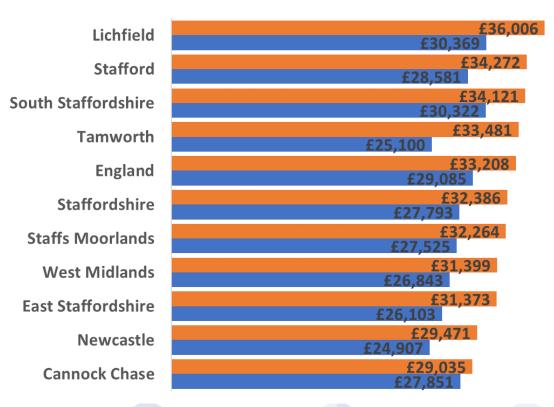


## **Median Resident Earnings**

£34,272 average annual resident earnings Stafford in 2022, higher than county average £32,386 and national average £33,208. Second highest level of all districts in Staffordshire.

**19.9%** growth in Stafford annual resident earnings 2017-2022, higher growth than county average of +16.5% and national average of +14.2% Average Annual Earnings by Resident (£) 2017-22

2022 2017



Source: ONS Annual Survey of Hours and Earnings, 2023



## **Median Workplace Earnings**

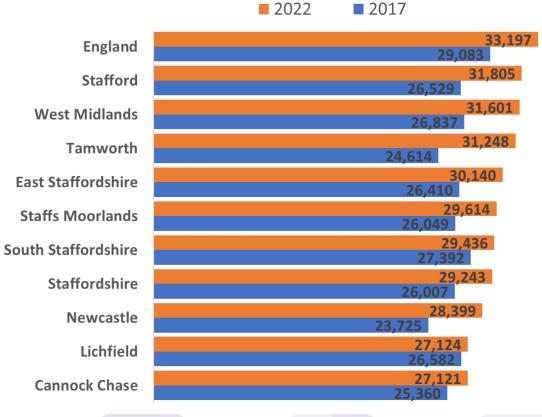
£31,805 average annual workplace earnings Stafford in 2022, higher than county average £29,243 but lower than national average £33,197

**19.9%** growth in Stafford annual workplace earnings 2017-2022, higher growth than county average of +12.4% and national average of +14.1%. Second highest growth rate of all districts in Staffordshire.

Average workplace earnings are -7.2% below

resident earnings

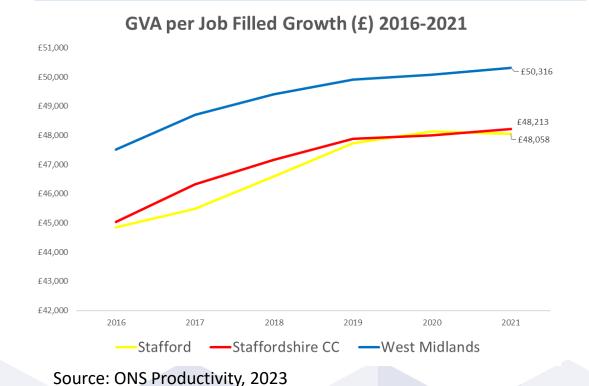
Average Annual Earnings by Workplace (£) 2017-22



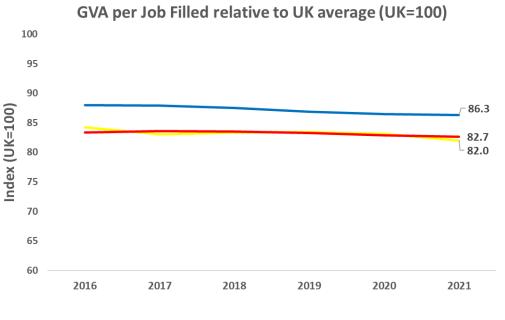
Source: ONS Annual Survey of Hours and Earnings, 2023

#### County Council Productivity (GVA per Job Filled)

Stafford GVA per job filled at  $\pounds 48,058$  in 2021 has grown by +7% between 2016-21. This is in line with county level growth of +7% but slightly below national level growth of +8%.



Stafford GVA per job filled is slightly lower at -0.7% than the county average, -4.3% lower than the region average and -18% less productive than the UK average.





### **Claimant Count (out of work benefit claimants)**

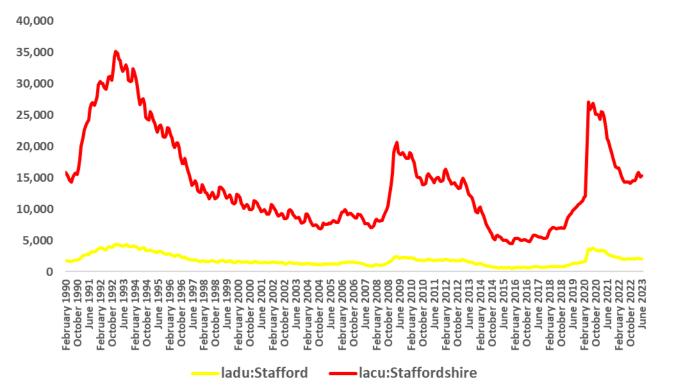
**2.5%** Claimant rate (aged 16-64, June 2023), lower than county average 2.9% and national average 3.8%

**2,050** claimants aged 16-64 – June 2023

**3.9%** Youth claimant rate (18-24, June 2023), lower than county 4.6% and national average 4.8%

**335** youth claimants aged 18-24 – June 2023

Stafford and Staffordshire Claimant Count



Source: NOMIS, June 2023)



#### **Job Vacancies**

20,345 Unique postings July 2022 - June 2023

£27,100 Median advertised salary July 2022 – June 2023, 6% increase since July 2022

#### Health and Hospitality

highest vacancies July 2022 – June 2023

#### Care Workers, Nurses & Kitchen/Catering Assistants

number of vacancies July 2022 – June 2023 occupations highest

| Occupation                      | Total/Unique<br>(Jul22-Jun23) | Ratio | Posting Intensity |  |  |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|-------------------|--|--|
| Care Workers                    | 3,967/1,072                   | 4:1   |                   |  |  |
| Nurses                          | 6,274/949                     | 7:1   |                   |  |  |
| Kitchen/Catering Assist.        | 1,596/606                     | 3:1   |                   |  |  |
| Other Administrative            | 1,446/591                     | 2:1   |                   |  |  |
| Sales Related                   | 1,008/475                     | 2:1   |                   |  |  |
| <b>Cleaners &amp; Domestics</b> | 1,225/405                     | 3:1   |                   |  |  |
| Customer Service                | 1,072/391                     | 3:1   |                   |  |  |
| Elementary Storage              | 1,190/376                     | 3:1   |                   |  |  |
| Nursing Aux./Assist.            | 1,795/370                     | 5:1   |                   |  |  |
| Teaching Assist.                | 916/355                       | 3:1   |                   |  |  |
| Source: Lightcast June 2023     |                               |       |                   |  |  |

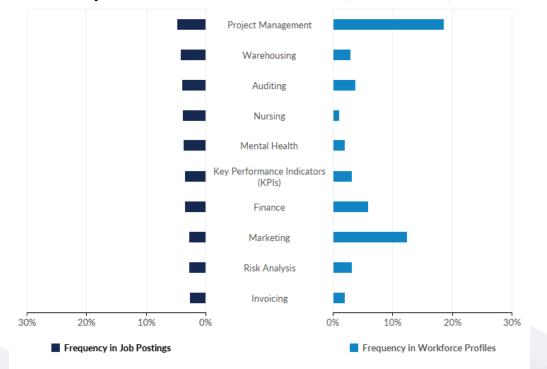
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### **Skills Gaps**

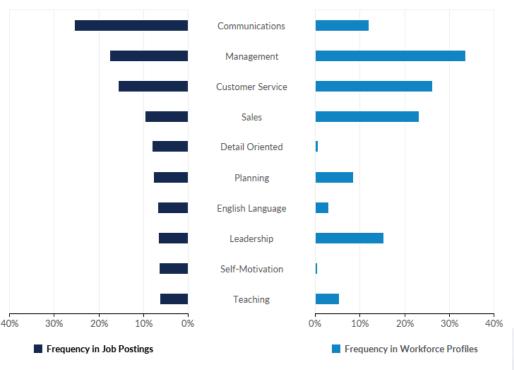
#### Project Mgnt, Warehousing & Auditing most in demand specialised skills

Specialised Skills in Demand (2022-2023)



#### Communications, Management & Customer Service most in demand common skills

#### Common Skills in Demand (2022-2023)



Source: Lightcast 2023



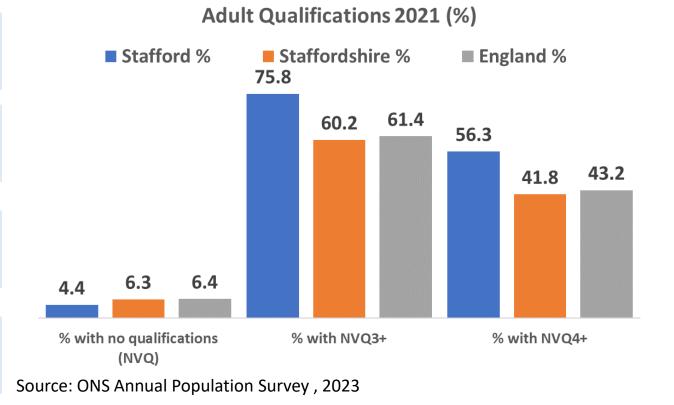
#### **Skills Levels**

**4.4%** Adults with no qualifications, lower than county average 6.3% and national average 6.4%

56.3% Adults with NVQ4+, higher than county average 41.8% and national average 43.2%

**75.8%** Adults with NVQ3+, higher than county average 60.2% and national average 61.4%

NVQ4+ levels in Stafford improved by +6.4%





### **Apprenticeship Starts**

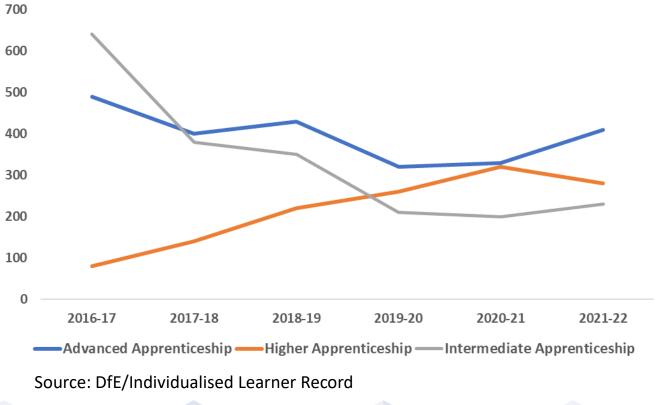
Cannock Chase has seen a **23%** fall in Apprenticeship Starts between 2016/17 and 2021/22 from 1,200 to 930 in line with a 32% decline seen in Staffordshire.

Stafford has seen a 250% increase in Higher Level Apprenticeships from 80 in 2016/17 to 280. While there has been a 64% decline in Intermediate Level Apprenticeships from 640 to 230 in line with the 66% fall in Staffordshire.

The 25+ age group account for the highest proportion of apprenticeship starts in Stafford at 51% or 470

In 2021/22, **28% or 260** of Apprenticeship Starts in Stafford were in Business, Administration & Law. Other popular subject areas included Health, Public services & Care at 27% or 250 and Engineering & Manufacturing Technology at 15% or 140.







## **Opportunities for Growth and Development**



Further develop partnerships and support for new businesses. Stafford has a strong business survival rate of 65% (2021) better than county (62%), region (51%) & national (58%)



Continue to improve education and skills levels to boost productivity and growth as estimated that 4.4% of adults have no qualifications



Continue to attract high skilled jobs to area and grow business base to improve productivity – Stafford already has 54% of jobs in higher occupations, above county and national levels



Address employment declining trend rate and higher level of inactivity than county at 19.6% in 2022 to support local residents and improve productivity